

CZECH BIOFUELS TECHNOLOGY PLATFORM

CO₂ TRANSFORMATION CENTRE

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EU – SINGAPOERE POLITICAL PARTNERSHIP FRAME



EU-Singapore Partnership and Cooperation

https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=celex%3A52014PC0070

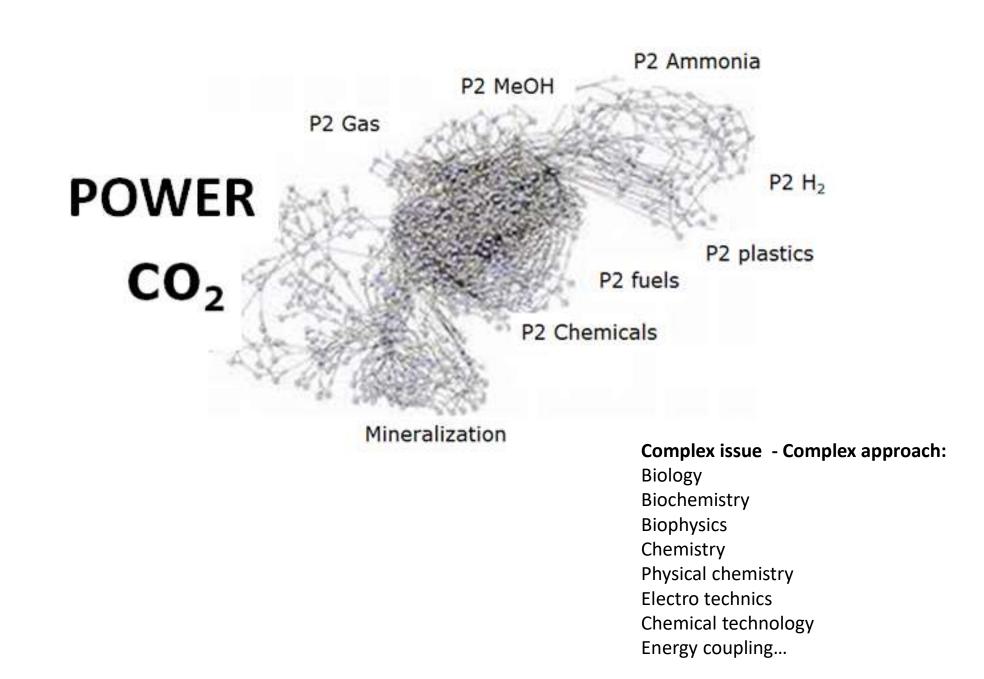


19 October 2018

https://trade.ec.europa.eu/doclib/docs/2019/february/tradoc 157684.pdf

Double bound C=O₂ (strong and very stabile molecule)

But potentially transferable into several rational (potentially feasible) ways



Fundamental conditions of successful transformation CO2

external energy (power) is necessary!!! **EU ETS** price 1 t CO, H₂O CO_2 NaCl **FACTORY** HCI Disinfection NaHCO₃ BLEACH **BAKING SODA** HYDROCHLORIC ACID **CREDITS** CARBON MARKETS MUNICIPAL WATER DSI SCRUBBING INDUSTRIAL SWIMMING POOL BIO-ALGAE (STEEL PICKLING) FOOD-GRADE ENHANCED OIL ANIMAL FEED RECOVERY - GLASS FOOD-GRADE PHARMACEUTICAL

EU Activity - EUROPEAN INSTITUT of INNOVATION & TECHNOLOGY



EIT Climate-KIC

Climate change mitigation and adaptation

EIT Digital: Information and Communication Technologies

EIT Food: Food innovation and production EIT Health: Healthy living and active ageing

EIT InnoEnergy: Sustainable energy

EIT Raw Materials: Exploration, extraction, processing, recycling and substitution

A VISION for Smart CO₂ Transformation in Europe

Using CO, as a resource

Enabling European industry to become more resource-efficient, sustainable and competitive



RECOMMENDATIONS

- Continued and increased levels of national and EU funding for CO₂ utilisation fundamental research targeting (but not exclusively):
- CO, catalytic science
- · CO, reaction kinetics
- · Novel CO, reaction pathways
- Novel reactor designs
- CO₂ process separation techniques
- Direct utilisation paths from impure gas sources (cement, power generation, etc.) in a single process without needing a first CO, separation and purification step

A Strategic European Research and Innovation Agenda for Smart CO2 Transformation in Europe (SERIA)

SHARED EUROPEAN
MODULAR PILOT PLANTS
and
VERIFICATION CENTRES

 Establish longer term European and national funding pathways to enable progress from fundamental research to commercialisation.

SHARED EUROPEAN MODULAR PILOT PLANTS and VERIFICATION CENTRE

VISSION:

CO₂ TRANSFORMATION – entire issue concentrated into one place **CO₂ transformation "SHOP WINDOW"**

MISSION:

Partly Physically Technology installation for real transfer (MeOH, CH₄...)

Partly Virtually Audio-video comprehensive documentation

GOALS: Systematization !!!

- HISTORY of CO2 R&D
- CURRENT R&D position state of the art
- FUTURE prediction and perspectives



GOALS - VERIFICATION CENTER of CO₂ TRANSFORMATIONS in CZECH REPUBLIC

- 1. POLITICAL Reaction to IPCC (aiming science to CO₂ due to Paris agreement results)
 - Czech Republic in EU FIRST PLACE position industry (share per head in EU)
 - Long term Czech chemical history and science background

2. SYSTEMATIZATION

Pilot (demo) R&D projects (founded by EU) concentration in one place (R&D history, outlook, pathways upscale, LCA, effectivity, advantage-disadvantage of particular routs, social impact, bottlenecks...)

3. Confrontation/competition between different transformation pathways

GWI - (Global Warming Impact) **RMI** - (Raw material input) **TMR** - (Total material input)

CED - (Cumulative energy demand) WI - (water input) CTE- (Carbon transfer efficiency) Upscale Limits, Economy

4. EDUCATION - EXPOSITION

Running (and upcoming) pathways demonstration = **EU CO₂ policy - shop window**

(involve students, public - excursion,... running transformation in reality and audio-video program about next CO₂ pathway potential)

- 5. R&D small scale testing FLEXIBILITY (impurities, effectivity, catalytic issues, clones, ...)
- 6. CZECH & SINGAPOURE know-how INNOVATIVE Smart managing just in time
 - 6.1. Competitive products for chemical industry and transport
 - 6.2. Optimization relations

RES - POWER distribution - H2 - CHEMICALS - FUELS - grid connection on time

SHARED EUROPEAN MODULAR PILOT PLANTS and VERIFICATION CENTRE



I. STAGE

Summarizing of the demonstration plants and R&D results

1. CARBON CAPTURE STORAGE – CCS

CO₂ Capturing

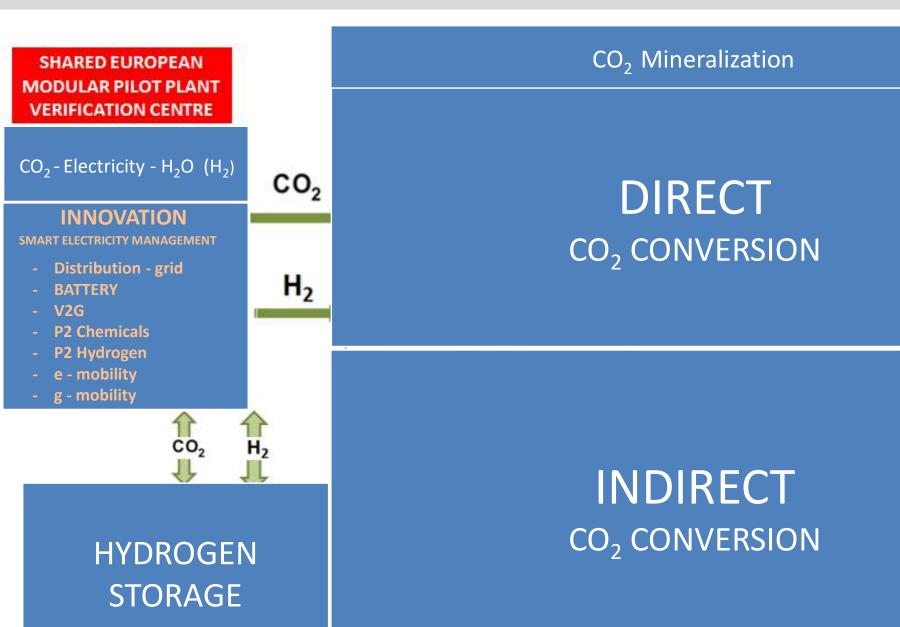
2. ELECTROLYSIS/ membrane separation

H₂ Production/Storage

3. DEMONSTRATION OF TECHNOLOGICAL POSSIBILITIES

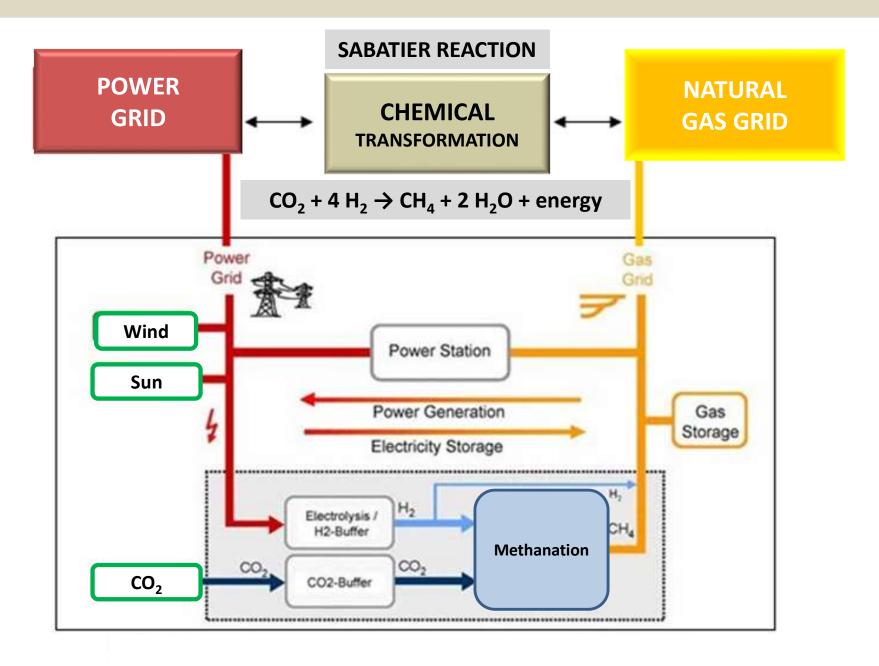
CO₂ + H₂ to Chemicals Power to Chemicals Chemicals to Power

CO₂ VERIFICATION CENTRE - FUNDAMENTS for GREEN CARBON INDUSTRY - State of the Art



ENERGY OUTPUTS

SECTOR COUPLING - POWER TO GAS



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II. STAGE - DEVELOPMENT SCIENCE R&D&I State of the art + Future perspectives

1. CARBON CAPTURE STORAGE – CCS

CO₂ Capturing

2. ELECTROLYSIS/ membrane separation

H₂ Production/Storage

3. DEMONSTRATION OF TECHNOLOGICAL POSSIBILITIES

CO₂ + H₂ to Chemicals Power to Chemicals Chemicals to Power

CO₂ VERIFICATION CENTRE SCIENCE - R&D&I SHARED EUROPEAN MODULAR PILOT PLANT **VERIFICATION CENTRE** CO_2 - Electricity - H_2O (H_2) CO2 **INNOVATION** SMART ELECTRICITY MANAGEMENT **Distribution - grid** H_2 **BATTERY** V2G **P2 Chemicals** P2 Hydrogen e - mobility g - mobility Power to **Ammonia** Nitrogen-Hydrogen

development

CO₂ NATURAL BIOLOGICAL SEQUESTRATION, BECCS

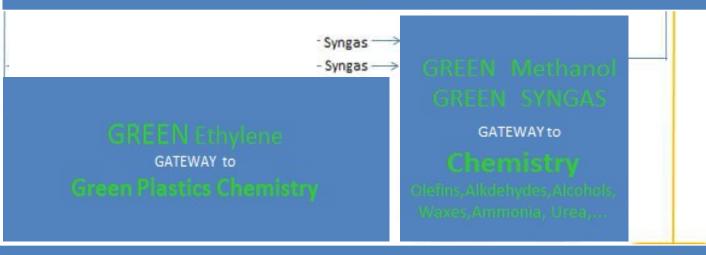
CO₂ MINERALIZATION

EU FLAGSHIP - GRAPHENE

QUANTUM ENERGY (PEC – Photo electrochemical cells, Photosensitizer compounds, Photocatalysts, Artificial leaf...)

MICROBIOLOGY DEVELOPMENT

INDIRECT CO₂ CONVERSION PROGRESS



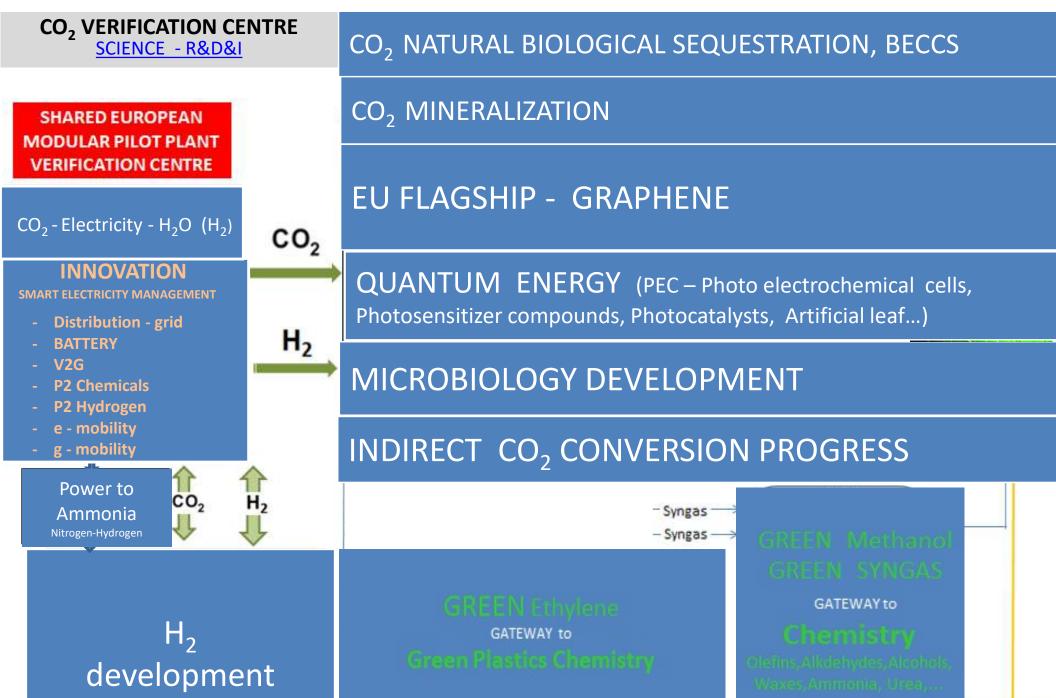
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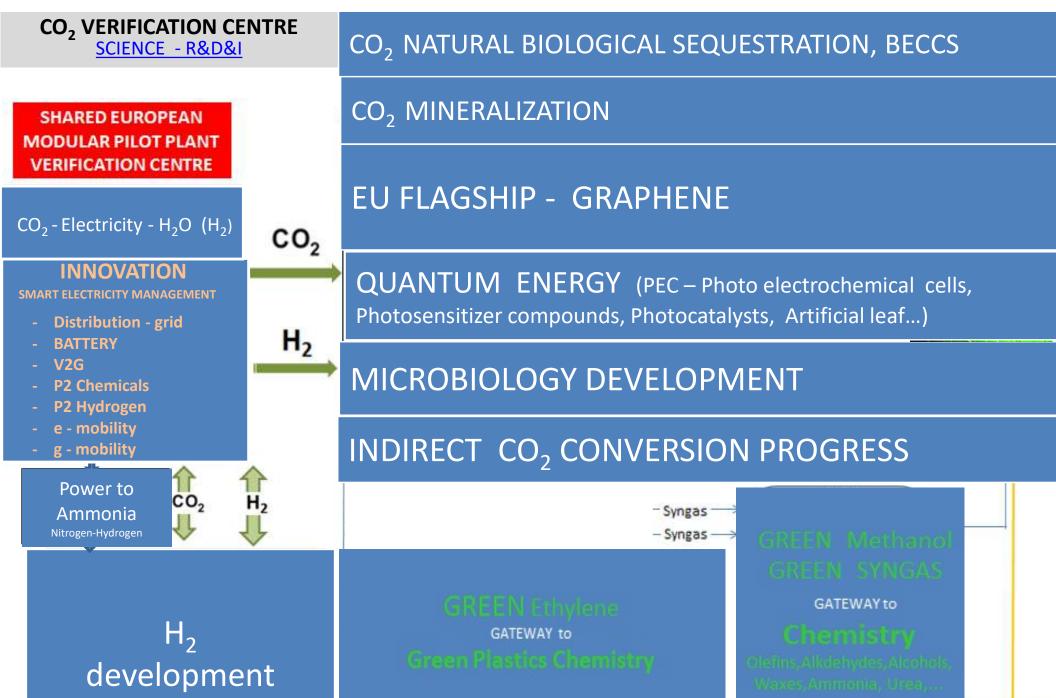
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New and immature technologies CO₂ capture

- Permeable membrane materials MOF (Metal organic framework) ZIF (zeolite) COF (covalent)...
- Molten Carbonate
- High-pressure combustion with solvent capture
- Supersonic separator
- DAC Direct Air Capture



BECC – Bio CCS

Biogenic Carbon Capture and Sequestration

Vegetal ecosystem role in CO2 capture



CCS membrane CO_2/N_2 **RES** development

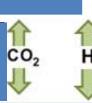
INNOVATION

SMART ELECTRICITY MANAGEMENT

- Distribution grid
- BATTERY
- V2G
- P2 Chemicals
- P2 Hydrogen
- e mobility
- g mobility

Power to Ammonia





CO2

 H_2

H₂ development

CO₂ MINERALIZATION

EU FLAGSHIP - GRAPHENE

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MICROBIOLOGY DEVELOPMENT

INDIRECT CO₂ CONVERSION PROGRESS

Syngas

GRIEEN Ethylene
GATEWAY to
Green Pleatics Chemistry

GREEN Methanol
GREEN SYNGAS
GATEWAY to
Chemistry
Olefins, Alkdehydes, Alcohols,

CO₂ mineralization

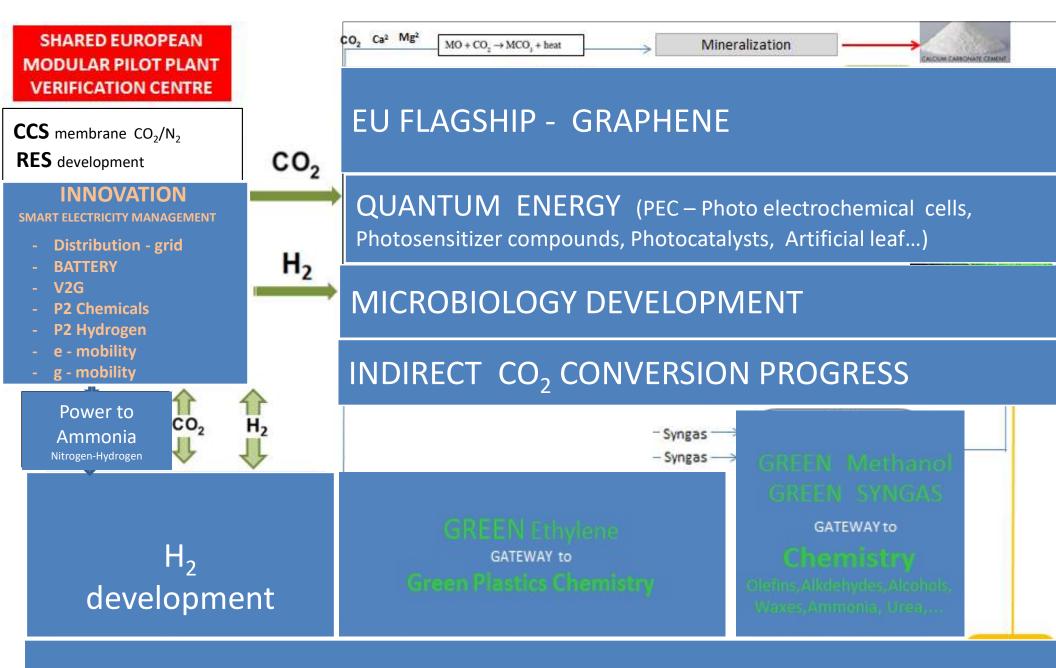
- AGRO Industry (NH₄) ₂SO₄

- Building Industry CaCO₃, Geopolymery

- Food Industry E 170, NaHCO₃...

- Chemical Industry NaClO, HCl, Na₂CO₃,...

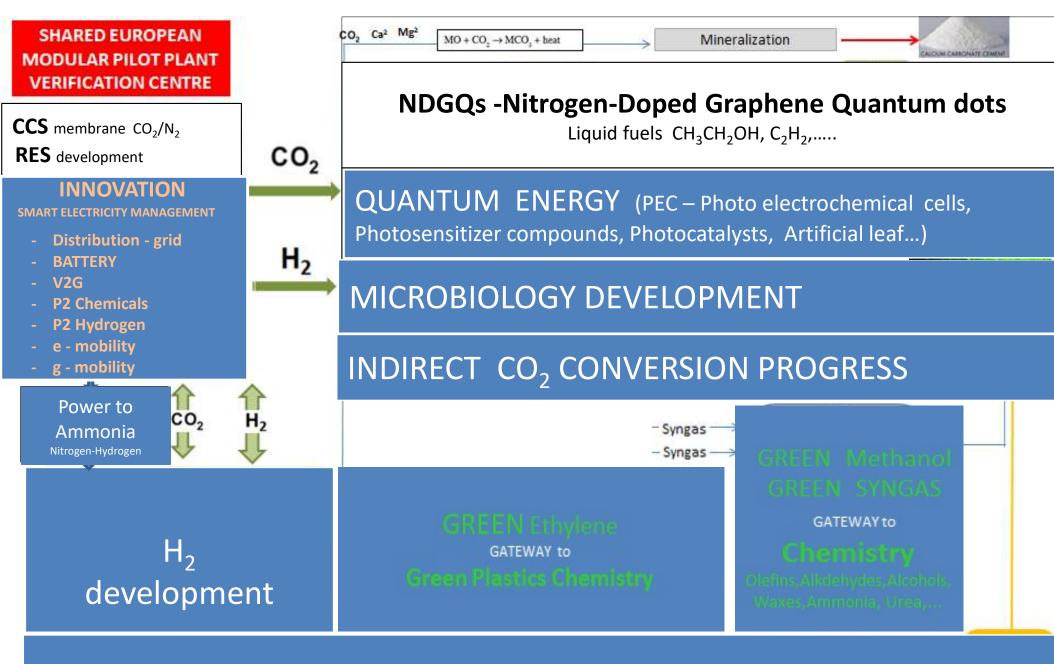
Vegetal ecosystem role in CO2 capture



GRAPHENE and derivates

- CCS
- Convertion CO2 to fuels
- Convertion CO2 to graphen

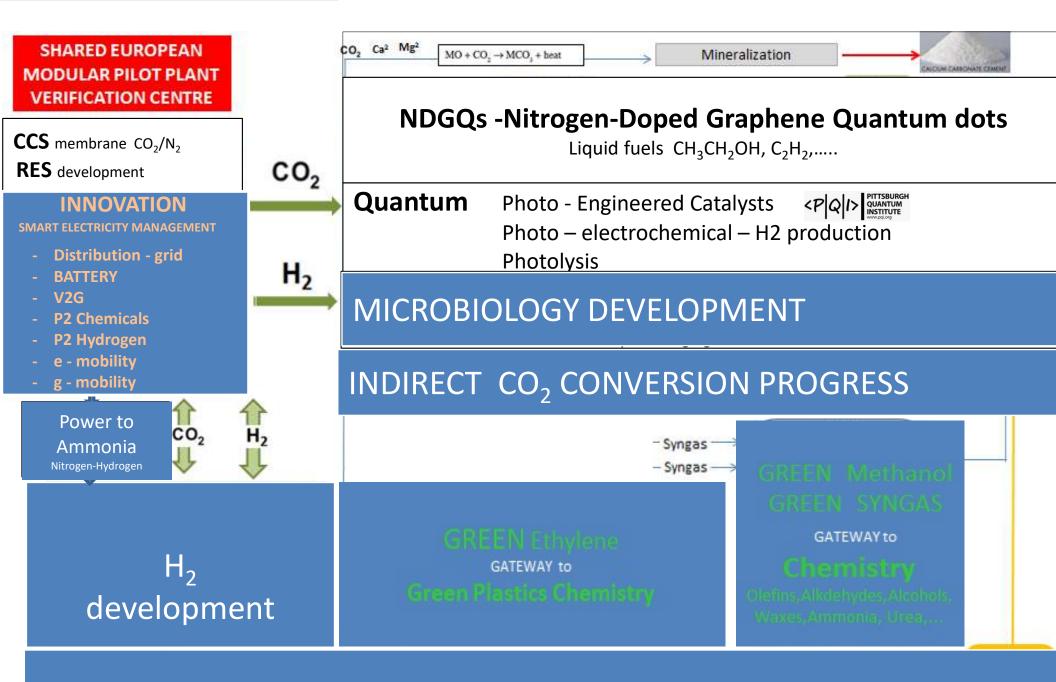
Vegetal ecosystem role in CO2 capture



Photocatalytic conversion CO₂

photon – quantum of light (or other form of electromagnetic radiation)

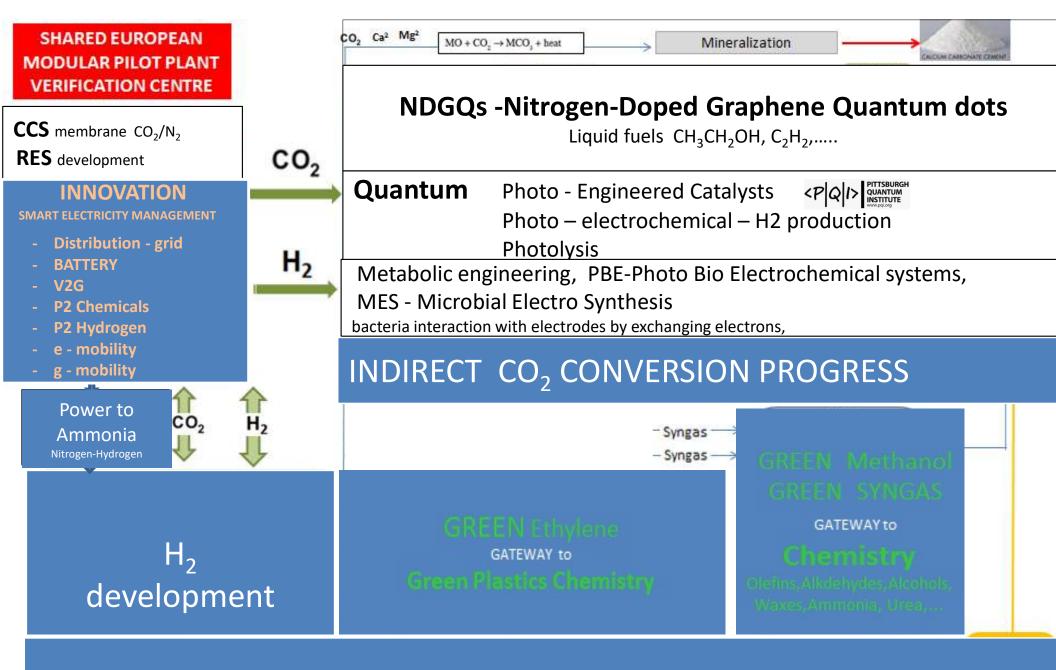
Vegetal ecosystem role in CO2 capture



Microbial CO₂ conversion

- Metabolism of microorganisms
- Electroactive bacteria,....

Vegetal ecosystem role in CO2 capture

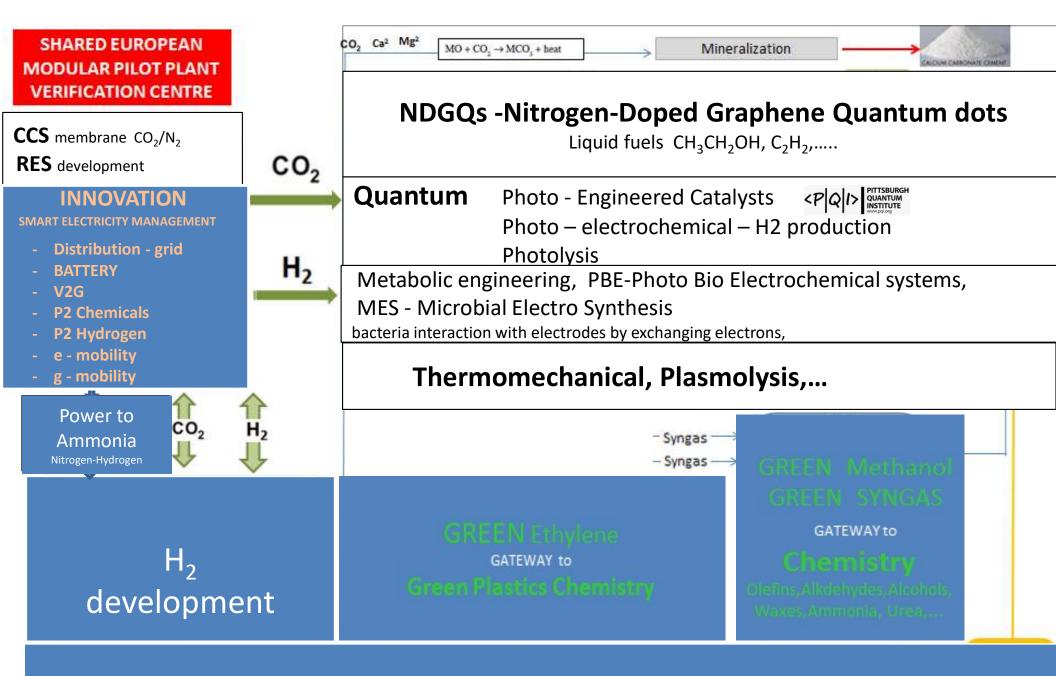


Indirect CO₂ conversion

Primarily to CO

- Thermochemical
- Photochemical
- Electrochemical
- Biochemical
- Catalytic hydrogenation
- Low temperature plasma

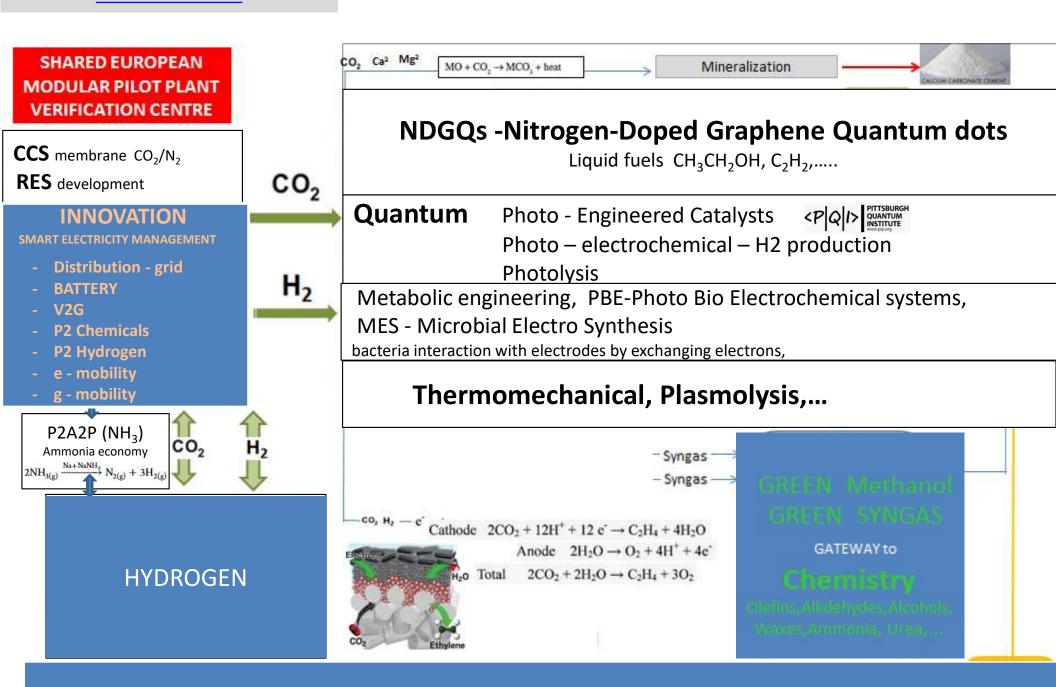
Vegetal ecosystem role in CO2 capture



POLYMERS

- Polycarbonates
- Ethylenglycol for PEG,PET
- Methylglyoxal formaldehyde replacement
- Furandiol fuels additive
- etc....

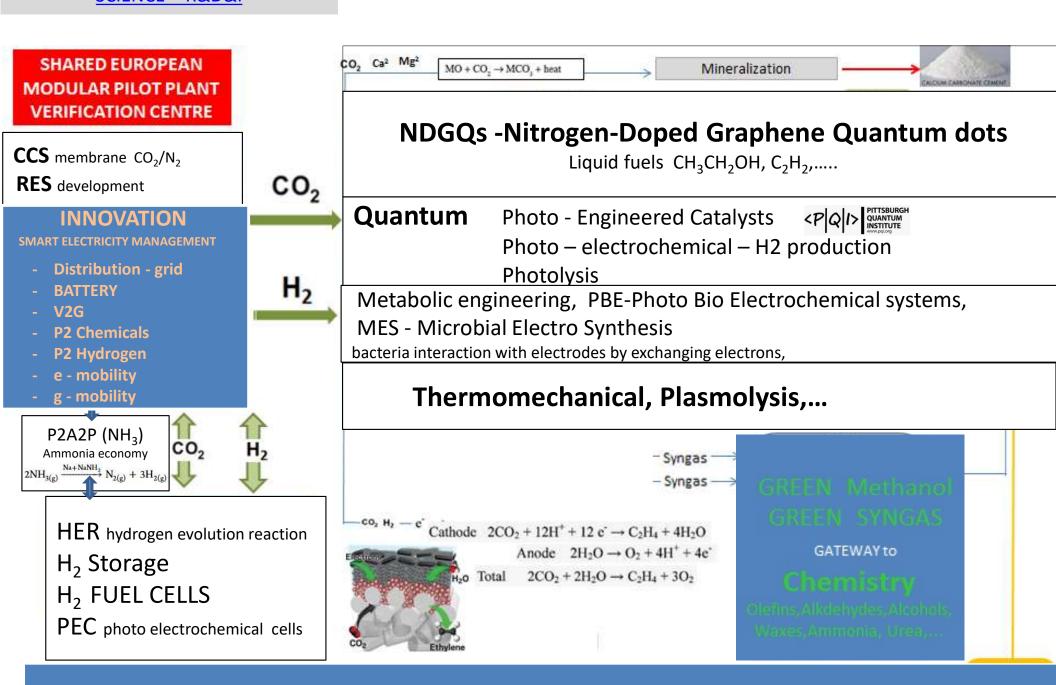
Vegetal ecosystem role in CO2 capture



HYDROGEN

- HER (Hydrogen Evolution Reaction)
- Storage HCOOH, NH₃,...

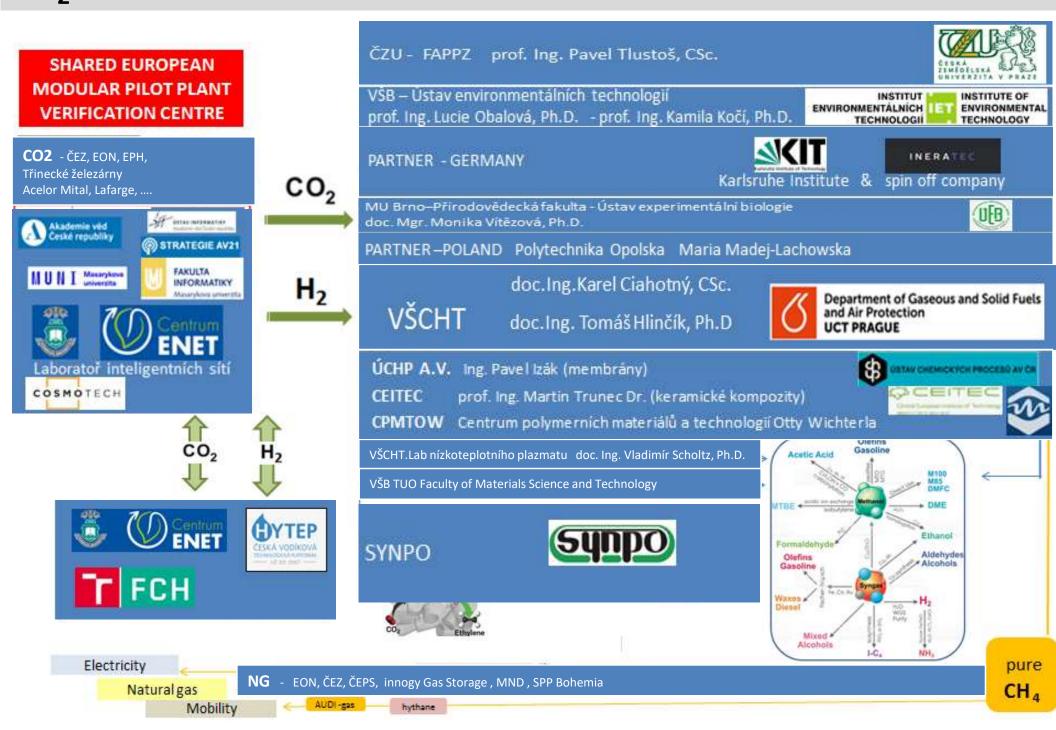
Vegetal ecosystem role in CO2 capture



Create connected energy management system

RES – Power distribution (storage) – H2 – Chemicals – Fuels – Grid just in time smart managing Power to X

CO, VERIFICATION CENTRE - FUNDAMENTS for GREEN CARBON INDUSTRY



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